

Unit 23, Part 2: Substitution Drills

Listen to the audio; after each prompt, say the new sentence using that substitution. Do each drill at least twice: first with the book open, then with the book closed. Each drill starts with a model sentence for you to repeat.

1. Táiwān	de chūkǒu yǐ	diànzǐ chǎnpǐn	wéi zhǔ.	Taiwan's exports consist primarily of electronics.
Riběn		qìchē hé diànzǐ chǎnpǐn		Japan's exports consist primarily of automobiles and electronics.
Bāxī		kāfēi		Brazil's exports consist primarily of coffee.
Fǎguó		pútáo jiǔ		France's exports consist primarily of wine.
Héilán		shūcài gēn huār		The Netherlands' exports consist primarily of vegetables and flowers.
Táiwān		diànzǐ chǎnpǐn		Taiwan's exports consist primarily of electronics.
2. Brown	shì Měiguó zuì yǒumíngde	dàxué	zhīyī.	Brown is one of America's most famous universities.
Steve Jobs		rén		Steve Jobs is one of America's most famous people.
Times Square		dìfang		Times Square is one of America's most famous places.
San Francisco		chéngshì		San Francisco is one of America's most famous cities.
Màidāngláo		fànguǎn		McDonald's is one of America's most famous restaurants.
Hot dogs		xiǎochī		Hot dogs are one of America's most famous snacks.
Apple pie		tiánshí		Apple pie is one of America's most famous desserts.
Hemingway		xiǎoshuōjiā		Hemingway was one of America's most famous novelists.
Brown		dàxué		Brown is one of America's most famous universities.
3. Niūyuē	Gǔshì zài shìjièshàng páimíng dì-	yī	.	The New York Stock Exchange ranks number one in the world.
Dōngjīng		èr	.	The Tokyo Stock Exchange ranks number two in the world.
Lúndūn		sān	.	The London Stock Exchange ranks number three in the world.
Shànghǎi		sì	.	The Shanghai Stock Exchange ranks number four in the world.
Xiānggǎng		wǔ	.	The Hong Kong Stock Exchange ranks number five in the world.
Niūyuē		dìjǐ	?	The New York Stock Exchange ranks number what in the world?
Niūyuē		yī	.	The New York Stock Exchange ranks number one in the world.

4. Yào xiǎoxīn, miǎnde	bèi piàn	!	You've got to be careful so you don't get cheated!
	bèi lǎoshī mà		You've got to be careful so you don't get scolded by the teacher!
	shòushāng		You've got to be careful so you don't get injured!
	zháoliáng		You've got to be careful so you don't catch cold!
	cuòguole		You've got to be careful so you don't miss it!
	tā shēngqì		You've got to be careful lest she gets angry!
	fāshēng chēhuò		You've got to be careful so you don't have an automobile accident!
	bǎ dùzi chīhuàile		You've got to be careful lest you eat the wrong thing and get an upset stomach!
	zhuǎnchéng fèiyán		You've got to be careful lest it turn into pneumonia.
	yǒu máfan		You've got to be careful so you don't get into trouble!
	bèi piàn		You've got to be careful so you don't get cheated!

5. Yǒude rén bǎ	Xiānggǎng	jiàozuo	“měishí tiāntáng”	.	Some people call Hong Kong “food heaven.”
	Xiānggǎng		“gòuwùzhěde tiāntáng”		Some people call Hong Kong a “shopper's paradise.”
	Niūyuē		“dà píngguǒ”		Some people call New York the “Big Apple.”
	Shànghǎi		“xiǎo Bālí”		Some people call Shanghai “little Paris.”
	Táiwān		“bǎodǎo”		Some people call Taiwan “treasure island.”
	Wēinísī		“Xīfāngde Sūzhōu”		Some people call Venice the “Suzhou of the West.”
	Běijīng Dàxué		“Zhōngguode Hāfó”		Some people call Peking University the “Harvard of China.”
	Qīnghuá Dàxué		“Zhōngguode MIT”		Some people call Tsinghua University the “MIT of China.”
	Xiānggǎng		“měishí tiāntáng”		Some people call Hong Kong “food heaven.”